

Goods and Services Produced by Child Labor or Forced Labor

The Bureau of International Labor Affairs (ILAB) maintains a [List of Goods Produced by Child Labor or Forced Labor](#) (some of which are the bi-product of human trafficking) and their source countries which are violation of international standards, as required under the [Trafficking Victims Protection Reauthorization Act \(TVPRA\)](#) of 2005 and subsequent reauthorizations. The List of Goods Produced by Child Labor or Forced Labor comprises 155 goods from 77 countries, as of September 30, 2020.

Twisted Engineering is committed to doing our part to help bring about an end to human trafficking, child labor, and forced labor. In honor of this commitment, we pledge never source any materials from Countries or Company which supports, either directly or indirectly (allowance through inaction or non-enforcement), these barbaric practices.

While the ILAB maintains this List primarily to raise public awareness about forced labor and child labor around the world, and is not intended to be punitive, Twisted Engineering does use it as a tool to help identify and avoid potential ethical conflicts while vetting our suppliers and [Product Partners](#).

While we have taken the liberty of highlighting the key features below, we have also linked each country to its corresponding ILAB page (which we highly recommend you check out), as these include more in-depth information on labor laws and enforcement actions, as well as educational standards as they apply to their children.

AFRICA

Country/Area	Forced or Exploited Child Labor	Forced or Exploited Labor	Advancement Rating
Algeria	Begging, Commercial Sexual Exploitation		Moderate Advancement
Angola	Commercial Sexual Exploitation, Construction, Diamonds, Pornography	Diamonds	Moderate Advancement
Benin	Cotton, Domestic Servitude, Granite (crushed)	Cotton	Moderate Advancement
Botswana	Commercial Sexual Exploitation (prostitution), Domestic Servitude, Herding Livestock (cattle)		Minimal Advancement

Country/Area	Forced or Exploited Child Labor	Forced or Exploited Labor	Advancement Rating
<u>Burkina Faso</u>	Commercial Sexual Exploitation, Cotton, Gold, Granite	Cotton, Gold	Minimal Advancement
<u>Burundi</u>	Commercial Sexual Exploitation, Gold		Moderate Advancement
<u>Cabo Verde</u>	Commercial Sexual Exploitation, Construction		Moderate Advancement
<u>Cameroon</u>	Commercial Sexual Exploitation, Cocoa		Moderate Advancement
<u>Central African Republic (CAR)</u>	Armed Combatants (non-state groups), Diamonds		Moderate Advancement
<u>Chad</u>	Domestic Servitude, Herding Livestock (cattle)		Moderate Advancement
<u>Comoros</u>	Agricultural Labor, Domestic Servitude		Moderate Advancement
<u>Côte d'Ivoire (Ivory Coast)</u>	Cocoa, Coffee	Cocoa, Coffee	Moderate Advancement
<u>Democratic Republic of the Congo (DRC)</u>	Armed Combatants (non-state groups), Cobalt Ore (heterogenite), Copper, Diamonds, Gold, Sexual Exploitation, Sexual Slavery, Tantalum Ore (coltan), Tin Ore (cassiterite), Tungsten Ore (wolframite)	Gold, Tantalum Ore (coltan), Tin Ore (cassiterite), Tungsten Ore (wolframite)	No Advancement - Efforts made but complicit in forced child labor
<u>Djibouti</u>	Commercial Sexual Exploitation, Street Work		Moderate Advancement
<u>Egypt</u>	Bricks, Commercial Sexual Exploitation, Cotton, Limestone (stone)		Moderate Advancement
<u>Equatorial Guinea</u>	No Data	No Data	No Data

Country/Area	Forced or Exploited Child Labor	Forced or Exploited Labor	Advancement Rating
<u>Eritrea</u>	Agricultural Labor, Armed Combatants (national service)		No Advancement – Efforts made but complicit in forced child labor
<u>eSwatini</u>	Agricultural Labor, Domestic Servitude, Herding Livestock (bovines)		Moderate Advancement
<u>Ethiopia</u>	Commercial Sexual Exploitation, Domestic Servitude, Gold, Herding Livestock (cattle), Khat (stimulant plant), Textiles (hand-woven)	Textiles (hand-woven)	Moderate Advancement
<u>Gabon</u>	Commercial Sexual Exploitation, Domestic Servitude		Minimal Advancement – Efforts made but continued practice delayed advancement
<u>Gambia</u>	Begging, Commercial Sexual Exploitation		Moderate Advancement
<u>Ghana</u>	Cocoa, Commercial Sexual Exploitation, Gold, Pornography, Tilapia (fish)	Tilapia (fish)	Minimal Advancement
<u>Guinea</u>	Begging, Cashews, Cocoa, Coffee, Diamonds, Gold		Minimal Advancement
<u>Guinea-Bissau</u>	Agricultural Labor, Begging		Minimal Advancement
<u>Kenya</u>	Agricultural Labor, Coffee, Commercial Sexual Exploitation, Domestic Servitude, Fish, Gold, Khat/Miraa (stimulant plant), Rice, Sand, Sisal, Sugarcane, Tea, Tobacco		Moderate Advancement

Country/Area	Forced or Exploited Child Labor	Forced or Exploited Labor	Advancement Rating
<u>Lesotho</u>	Commercial Sexual Exploitation, Domestic Servitude, Herding Livestock (cattle)		Moderate Advancement
<u>Liberia</u>	Diamonds, Domestic Servitude, Gold, Rubber		Minimal Advancement
<u>Libya</u>	No Data	No Data	No Data
<u>Madagascar</u>	Agricultural Labor, Commercial Sexual Exploitation, Domestic Servitude, Mica, Sapphires, Stone, Vanilla		Moderate Advancement
<u>Malawi</u>	Commercial Sexual Exploitation, Tea, Tobacco	Tobacco	Moderate Advancement
<u>Mali</u>	Armed Combatants, Cotton, Gold, Hereditary Slavery, Rice	Hereditary Slavery, Rice	Moderate Advancement
<u>Mauritania</u>	Herding Livestock (cattle & goats), Hereditary Slavery		No Advancement - Efforts made but continued policy and practice that delayed advancement
<u>Mauritius</u>	Commercial Sexual Exploitation, Construction, Street Work		Minimal Advancement
<u>Morocco</u>	Artisanal Handcrafts, Domestic Servitude		Minimal Advancement
<u>Mozambique</u>	Commercial Sexual Exploitation, Domestic Servitude, Tobacco		Moderate Advancement
<u>Namibia</u>	Commercial Sexual Exploitation, Domestic Servitude, Street Work		Significant Advancement

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Country/Area	Forced or Exploited Child Labor	Forced or Exploited Labor	Advancement Rating
<u>Niger</u>	Gold, Herding Livestock (cattle), Hereditary Slavery, Gypsum (mineral), Salt, Trona (mineral)	Herding Livestock (cattle)	Moderate Advancement
<u>Nigeria</u>	Artisan Mining, Armed Combatants, Cocoa, Commercial Sexual Exploitation, Gold, Granite, Gravel (crushed stone) Monioc/Cassava, Sand	Cocoa, Granite, Gravel (crushed stone)	Minimal Advancement
<u>Republic of the Congo</u>	Commercial Sexual Exploitation, Domestic Servitude		Moderate Advancement
<u>Rwanda</u>	Domestic Servitude, Tea		Moderate Advancement
<u>Saint Helena, Ascension, and Tristan da Cunha</u>	No Evidence Found <i>(however, the government has yet to define by law or regulation the types of work prohibited to children; while gaps remain in legislation related to forced child labor and the trafficking of children for labor exploitation.)</i>		Minimal Advancement
<u>Sao Tome & Principe</u>	Agricultural Labor, Commercial Sexual Exploitation		Minimal Advancement
<u>Senegal</u>	Begging, Domestic Servitude, Gold, Street Work		Moderate Advancement
<u>Seychelles</u>	Commercial Sexual Exploitation		Minimal Advancement

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Country/Area	Forced or Exploited Child Labor	Forced or Exploited Labor	Advancement Rating
<u>Sierra Leone</u>	Cocoa, Coffee, Commercial Sexual Exploitation, Diamonds, Fishing, Granite, Palm Oil	Diamonds	Moderate Advancement
<u>Somalia</u>	Armed Combatants (national service & non-state groups), Commercial Sexual Exploitation, Street Work		Minimal Advancement - Efforts made but continued practice delayed advancement
<u>South Africa</u>	Begging, Commercial Sexual Exploitation,		Minimal Advancement
<u>South Sudan</u>	Armed Combatants (national service), Commercial Sexual Exploitation, Herding Livestock (cattle)	Herding Livestock (cattle)	No Advancement - Efforts made but complicit in forced child labor
<u>Sudan</u>	Gold		Incomplete Data
<u>Tanzania</u>	Cloves, Coffee, Domestic Servitude, Gold, Nile Perch (fish), Sisal, Tanzanite (gem), Tea, Tobacco		Minimal Advancement - Efforts made but continued practice delayed advancement
<u>Togo</u>	Commercial Sexual Exploitation, Domestic Servitude		Minimal Advancement
<u>Tunisia</u>	Begging, Domestic Servitude		Moderate Advancement
<u>Uganda</u>	Bricks, Charcoal, Coffee, Commercial Sexual Exploitation, Fish, Gold, Herding Livestock (cattle), Rice, Sand, Stone, Sugarcane, Tea, Tobacco, Vanilla		Minimal Advancement - Efforts made but regression in practice that delayed advancement

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Country/Area	Forced or Exploited Child Labor	Forced or Exploited Labor	Advancement Rating
Zambia	Cotton, Gems, Commercial Sexual Exploitation, Herding Livestock (cattle), Stone, Tobacco		Moderate Advancement
Zimbabwe	Commercial Sexual Exploitation, Mining, Sugarcane, Tobacco		Moderate Advancement

ASIA

Country/Area	Forced or Exploited Child Labor	Forced or Exploited Labor	Advancement Rating
Afghanistan	Armed Combatants (non-state groups), Bricks, Carpets, Coal, Commercial Sexual Exploitation, Poppies (flowers), Salt	Bricks, Commercial Sexual Exploitation, Debt Bondage	Minimal Advancement - Efforts made but complicit in forced child labor
Armenia	Agricultural Labor, Commercial Sexual Exploitation		Minimal Advancement - Efforts made but continued law that delayed advancement
Azerbaijan	Begging, Commercial Sexual Exploitation, Cotton		Minimal Advancement - Efforts made but continued law that delayed advancement
Bahrain	Domestic Servitude, Street Work		Moderate Advancement
Bangladesh	Bidis (hand-rolled cigarettes), Bricks, Dried Fish, Footwear, Furniture (steel), Garments, Glass, Jute (Textiles), Leather, Matches, Poultry, Salt, Shrimp, Soap, Textiles	Dried Fish	Moderate Advancement

Country/Area	Forced or Exploited Child Labor	Forced or Exploited Labor	Advancement Rating
<u>Bhutan</u>	Commercial Sexual Exploitation, Domestic Servitude		Moderate Advancement
Brunei	No Data	No Data	No Data
<u>Cambodia</u>	Alcoholic Beverages, Bricks, Fish, Herding Livestock (bovines, Manioc/Cassava, Meat, Rubber, Salt, Shrimp, Sugarcane, Textiles, Timber, Tobacco	Bricks	Minimal Advancement - Efforts made but regression in practice that delay advancement
China	Bricks, Cotton, Electronics, Fireworks, Textiles, Toys	Artificial Flowers, Christmas Decorations, Coal, Fish, Footwear, Garments, Gloves, Hair Products, Nails, Thread/Yarn, Tomato Products	Incomplete Data
Cyprus	No Data	No Data	No Data
<u>Georgia</u>	Begging		Moderate Advancement
Hong Kong	Commercial Sexual Exploitation		Incomplete Data
<u>India</u>	Bidis (hand-rolled cigarettes), Brassware, Bricks, Carpets, Commercial Sexual Exploitation, Cotton, Cottonseed (Hybrid), Embellished Textiles, Fireworks, Footwear, Garments, Gems, Glass Bangles, Incense (agarbatti), Leather Goods, Locks, Matches, Mica, Rice, Sandstone, Silk Fabric, Silk Thread,	Bricks, Carpets, Embellished Textiles, Garments, Rice, Sandstone, Stones	Moderate Advancement

Country/Area	Forced or Exploited Child Labor	Forced or Exploited Labor	Advancement Rating
India (cont.)	Soccer Balls, Stones, Sugarcane, Thread/Yarn		
Indonesia	Commercial Sexual Exploitation, Fish, Footwear (Sandals), Gold, Palm Oil, Rubber, Tin, Tobacco	Fish, Palm Oil	Moderate Advancement
Iran	Armed Combatants (non-state groups), Bricks, Carpets		Incomplete Data
Iraq	Armed Combatants (non-state groups), Commercial Sexual Exploitation	Commercial Sexual Exploitation, Debt Bondage	Minimal Advancement - Efforts made but continued practice that delayed advancement
Israel	No Data	No Data	No Data
Japan	No Data	No Data	No Data
Jordan	Agricultural Labor, Begging, Commercial Sexual Exploitation, Street Work		Moderate Advancement
Kazakhstan	Commercial Sexual Exploitation, Cotton, Street Work	Cotton	Moderate Advancement
Kuwait	No Data	No Data	No Data
Kyrgyz Republic (Kyrgyzstan)	Commercial Sexual Exploitation, Cotton, Tobacco		Minimal Advancement - Efforts made but regression in law that delayed advancement
Laos	No Data	No Data	No Data
Lebanon	Construction, Potatoes, Tobacco		Moderate Advancement
Macao	No Data	No Data	No Data
Malaysia	Commercial Sexual Exploitation, Palm Oil	Electronics, Garments, Rubber Gloves	Incomplete Data
Maldives	Commercial Sexual Exploitation, Domestic Servitude		Minimal Advancement

Country/Area	Forced or Exploited Child Labor	Forced or Exploited Labor	Advancement Rating
<u>Mongolia</u>	Begging, Commercial Sexual Exploitation, Coal, Fluorspar (mineral), Gold, Horse Jockeying		Minimal Advancement - Efforts made but continued law that delayed advancement
<u>Myanmar (Burma)</u>	Armed Combatants (non-state groups), Bamboo, Beans (Green, Soy, Yellow), Bricks, Commercial Sexual Exploitation, Domestic Servitude, Garments, Jade, Palm Thatch, Rice, Rubber, Rubies, Sugarcane, Teak	Bamboo, Beans (Green, Soy, Yellow), Bricks, Domestic Servitude, Jade, Palm Thatch, Rice, Rubber, Rubies, Sesame, Shrimp, Sugarcane, Sunflowers, Teak	No Advancement - Efforts made but continued policy and practice that delayed advancement
<u>Nepal</u>	Bricks, Carpets, Commercial Sexual Exploitation, Embellished Textiles, Stones	Bricks, Carpets, Embellished Textiles, Stones	Moderate Advancements
North Korea		Bricks, Cement, Coal, Gold, Iron, Textiles, Timber	Incomplete Data
<u>Oman</u>	Fishing, Street Work		Moderate Advancements
<u>Pakistan</u>	Agricultural Labor, Bricks, Carpets, Coal, Commercial Sexual Exploitation, Domestic Servitude, Glass Bangles, Leather, Surgical Instruments	Bricks, Carpets, Coal, Cotton, Sugarcane, Wheat	Moderate Advancements
<u>Philippines</u>	Armed Combatants (non-state groups), Bananas, Coconuts, Commercial Sexual Exploitation, Corn, Fashion Accessories,		Moderate Advancements

Country/Area	Forced or Exploited Child Labor	Forced or Exploited Labor	Advancement Rating
Philippines (cont.)	Fish, Gold, Herding Livestock (hogs), Pornography, Pyrotechnics, Rice, Rubber, Sugarcane, Tobacco		
Qatar	No Data	No Data	No Data
Saudi Arabia	No Data	No Data	No Data
Singapore	No Data	No Data	No Data
South Korea	No Data	No Data	No Data
<u>Sri Lanka</u>	Commercial Sexual Exploitation, Domestic Servitude		Moderate Advancements
State of Palestine	No Data	No Data	No Data
Syria	No Data	No Data	No Data
Taiwan		Fish	Incomplete Data
Tajikistan	Cotton		Incomplete Data
<u>Thailand</u>	Commercial Sexual Exploitation, Garments, Muay Thai Competitions, Pornography, Shrimp, Sugarcane	Fish, Garments, Shrimp	Moderate Advancements
<u>Timor-Leste</u>	Agricultural Labor, Commercial Sexual Exploitation		Minimal Advancement - Efforts made but regression in practice that delayed advancement
<u>Turkey</u>	Armed Combatants (non-state groups), Citrus Fruits, Commercial Sexual Exploitation, Cotton, Cumin, Footwear, Furniture, Garments, Hazelnuts, Peanuts, Pulses (legumes), Sugar Beets		Moderate Advancements

Country/Area	Forced or Exploited Child Labor	Forced or Exploited Labor	Advancement Rating
Turkmenistan	Cotton		Incomplete Data
United Arab Emirates (U.A.E.)	No Data	No Data	No Data
<u>Uzbekistan</u>	Commercial Sexual Exploitation	Cotton, Silk Cocoons	Moderate Advancements
Vietnam	Armed Combatants (non-state groups), Bricks, Cashews, Coffee, Commercial Sexual Exploitation, Fish, Footwear, Furniture, Garments, Leather, Pepper, Rice, Rubber, Sugarcane, Tea, Textiles, Timber, Tobacco		Incomplete Data
<u>West Bank and the Gaza Strip</u>	Construction, Street Work		Minimal Advancement
<u>Yemen</u>	Armed Combatants (non-state groups), Commercial Sexual Exploitation, Fish		Minimal Advancement - Efforts made but continued practice that delayed advancement

EUROPE

Country/Area	Forced or Exploited Child Labor	Forced or Exploited Labor	Advancement Rating
<u>Albania</u>	Begging, Commercial Sexual Exploitation, Mining (Chromium)		Moderate Advancements
Andorra	No Data	No Data	No Data
Austria	No Data	No Data	No Data
Belarus	No Data	No Data	No Data
Belgium	No Data	No Data	No Data
<u>Bosnia and Herzegovina</u>	Begging		Moderate Advancements
Bulgaria	No Data	No Data	No Data

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Country/Area	Forced or Exploited Child Labor	Forced or Exploited Labor	Advancement Rating
Croatia	No Data	No Data	No Data
Czech Republic (Czechia)	No Data	No Data	No Data
Denmark	No Data	No Data	No Data
Estonia	No Data	No Data	No Data
Finland	No Data	No Data	No Data
France	No Data	No Data	No Data
Germany	No Data	No Data	No Data
Greece	No Data	No Data	No Data
Holy See	No Data	No Data	No Data
<u>Montenegro</u>	Begging, Commercial Sexual Exploitation		Moderate Advancements
Netherlands	No Data	No Data	No Data
<u>North Macedonia</u>	Begging, Commercial Sexual Exploitation		Moderate Advancements
Norway	No Data	No Data	No Data
Poland	No Data	No Data	No Data
Romania	No Data	No Data	No Data
<u>Russia</u>	Pornography	Bricks, Pornography, Timber	Minimal Advancement
San Marino	No Data	No Data	No Data
<u>Serbia</u>	Begging, Commercial Sexual Exploitation, Street Work		Moderate Advancements
Slovakia	No Data	No Data	No Data
Slovenia	No Data	No Data	No Data
Spain	No Data	No Data	No Data
Sweden	No Data	No Data	No Data
Switzerland	No Data	No Data	No Data
<u>Ukraine</u>	Amber, Coal, Commercial Sexual Exploitation, Pornography		Minimal Advancement - Efforts made but regression in law that delayed advancement
United Kingdom	No Data	No Data	No Data

LATIN AMERICA

Country/Area	Forced or Exploited Child Labor	Forced or Exploited Labor	Advancement Rating
<u>Argentina</u>	Blueberries, Bricks, Commercial Sexual Exploitation, Cotton, Drugs (sale and distribution), Garlic, Garments, Grapes, Olives, Strawberries, Tobacco, Tomatoes, Yerba Mate (stimulant plant)	Garments	Significant Advancement
<u>Belize</u>	Bananas, Citrus Fruits, Commercial Sexual Exploitation, Sugarcane		Moderate Advancements
<u>Bolivia</u>	Brazil Nuts/Chestnuts, Bricks, Commercial Sexual Exploitation, Corn, Gold, Herding Livestock (cattle), Peanuts, Silver, Sugarcane, Tin, Zinc	Brazil Nuts/Chestnuts, Corn, Herding Livestock (cattle), Peanuts, Sugarcane	Moderate Advancements
<u>Brazil</u>	Bananas, Beef, Bricks, Cashews, Ceramics, Charcoal, Cocoa, Coffee, Coffee, Commercial Sexual Exploitation, Corn, Cotton, Fish, Footwear, Herding Livestock (cattle & hogs), Manioc/Cassava, Pineapples, Poultry, Rice, Sheep, Sisal, Sugarcane, Tobacco	Charcoal, Coffee, Garments, Herding Livestock (cattle), Sugarcane, Timber	Moderate Advancements
<u>Chile</u>	Agricultural Labor, Commercial Sexual Exploitation		Moderate Advancements

Country/Area	Forced or Exploited Child Labor	Forced or Exploited Labor	Advancement Rating
<u>Colombia</u>	Bricks (clay), Coal, Coca (stimulant plant), Coffee, Commercial Sexual Exploitation, Emeralds, Gold, Pornography, Sugarcane, Fruits (pome and stone), Grapes	Coca (stimulant plant)	Significant Advancement
<u>Costa Rica</u>	Coffee, Commercial Sexual Exploitation, Herding Livestock (cattle)		Significant Advancement
<u>Ecuador</u>	Bananas, Bricks, Commercial Sexual Exploitation, Flowers, Gold		Significant Advancement
<u>El Salvador</u>	Baked Goods, Cereal Grains, Coffee, Commercial Sexual Exploitation, Fireworks, Herding Livestock (cattle), Shellfish, Sugarcane		Moderate Advancements
<u>Guatemala</u>	Broccoli, Coffee, Corn, Commercial Sexual Exploitation, Fireworks, Gravel (Crushed Stones) Sugarcane		Significant Advancement
<u>Honduras</u>	Coffee, Commercial Sexual Exploitation, Drugs (sale and trafficking), Lobsters, Melons		Moderate Advancements

Country/Area	Forced or Exploited Child Labor	Forced or Exploited Labor	Advancement Rating
<u>Mexico</u>	Onions, Chile Peppers, Coffee, Commercial Sexual Exploitation, Cucumbers, Drugs (production and trafficking), Eggplants, Garments, Green Beans, Herding Livestock (cattle), Leather Goods, Melons, Poppies (flowers), Pornography, Sugarcane, Tobacco, Tomatoes	Chile Peppers, Tomatoes	No Assessment
<u>Nicaragua</u>	Bananas, Coffee, Commercial Sexual Exploitation, Gold, Gravel (crushed stone), Pumice (stone), Shellfish, Tobacco		Minimal Advancement
<u>Panama</u>	Coffee, Commercial Sexual Exploitation, Melons		Moderate Advancements
<u>Paraguay</u>	Beans, Bricks, Cabbages, Carrots, Commercial Sexual Exploitation, Corn, Debt Bondage, Domestic Servitude, Fish, Herding Livestock (cattle, goats, hogs, & sheep), Lettuce, Manioc/Cassava, Melons, Onions, Peanuts, Peppers, Pornography, Poultry, Sesame,	Herding Livestock (cattle)	Significant Advancement

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Country/Area	Forced or Exploited Child Labor	Forced or Exploited Labor	Advancement Rating
Paraguay (cont.)	Limestone (stone), Sugarcane, Sweet Potato, Tomatoes, Yerba Mate (stimulant plant)		
Peru	Bricks, Coca (stimulant plant), Commercial Sexual Exploitation, Fireworks, Fish, Gold	Brazil Nuts/Chestnuts, Timber	Significant Advancement
Suriname	Commercial Sexual Exploitation, Gold		Moderate Advancements
Uruguay	Commercial Sexual Exploitation, Garbage Scavenging		Minimal Advancement
Venezuela	Commercial Sexual Exploitation, Domestic Servitude	Gold	Minimal Advancement

OCEANIA

Country/Area	Forced or Exploited Child Labor	Forced or Exploited Labor	Advancement Rating
American Samoa	No Data	No Data	No Data
Australia	No Data	No Data	No Data
Christmas Island	No Evidence Found <i>(while the government has made meaningful efforts in all relevant areas, the recruitment, harboring, transfer, and receipt of children for forced labor and commercial sexual exploitation are not prohibited law)</i>		Moderate Advancements

Country/Area	Forced or Exploited Child Labor	Forced or Exploited Labor	Advancement Rating
<u>Cocos (Kneeling) Islands</u>	No Evidence Found <i>(while the government has made meaningful efforts in all relevant areas, the recruitment, harboring, transfer, and receipt of children for forced labor and commercial sexual exploitation are not prohibited law)</i>		Moderate Advancements
Cook Islands	No Data	No Data	No Data
French Polynesia	No Data	No Data	No Data
<u>Fiji</u>	Agricultural Labor, Armed Combatants (non-state groups), Commercial Sexual Exploitation		Moderate Advancements
Guam	No Data	No Data	No Data
<u>Kiribati</u>	Construction, Street Work <i>(law does not prohibit the domestic trafficking of children)</i>		Minimal Advancement
Marshall Island	No Data	No Data	No Data
Micronesia	No Data	No Data	No Data
New Zealand	No Data	No Data	No Data
New Caledonia	No Data	No Data	No Data
<u>Niue</u>	No Evidence Found <i>(however, the government has not criminally prohibit the use, procuring, or offering of a child for prostitution, the production of pornography, or pornographic performances, or the</i>		No Advancement

Country/Area	Forced or Exploited Child Labor	Forced or Exploited Labor	Advancement Rating
Niue (cont.)	<i>use of children for illicit activities, including for the production and trafficking of drugs)</i>		
<u>Norfolk Island</u>	No Evidence Found <i>(while the government has made meaningful efforts in all relevant areas, the recruitment, harboring, transfer, and receipt of children for forced labor and commercial sexual exploitation are not prohibited law)</i>		Moderate Advancements
Northern Mariana Islands	No Data	No Data	No Data
Palau	No Data	No Data	No Data
<u>Papua New Guinea</u>	Commercial Sexual Exploitation, Drugs (production and trafficking), Mining		Minimal Advancement
<u>Samoa</u>	Commercial Sexual Exploitation, Drugs (production and trafficking), Street Work		Minimal Advancement
<u>Solomon Islands</u>	Commercial Sexual Exploitation, Palm Oil Fruit		Minimal Advancement
<u>Tokelau</u>	No Evidence Found <i>(however, the government has not criminally prohibited forced labor and child trafficking)</i>		No Advancement

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Country/Area	Forced or Exploited Child Labor	Forced or Exploited Labor	Advancement Rating
Tonga	Agricultural Labor, Commercial Sexual Exploitation, Fishing		Minimal Advancement - Efforts made but continued practice that delayed advancement
Tuvalu	Domestic Servitude, Fishing		Moderate Advancements
Vanuatu	Commercial Sexual Exploitation, Domestic Servitude, Forestry Work		Minimal Advancement
Wallis and Futuna	No Evidence Found <i>(no evidence of a child labor problem was found, and the country has a good legal and enforcement framework)</i>		No Assessment

THE CARIBBEAN

Country/Area	Forced or Exploited Child Labor	Forced or Exploited Labor	Advancement Rating
Anguilla	No Evidence Found <i>(however, the law does not prohibit the involvement of children in illicit activities, including the production and trafficking of drugs)</i>		No Advancement
Antigua and Barbuda	No Data	No Data	No Data
Aruba	No Data	No Data	No Data
Bahamas	No Data	No Data	No Data
Barbados	Commercial Sexual Exploitation, Drugs (trafficking)		Minimal Advancement

Country/Area	Forced or Exploited Child Labor	Forced or Exploited Labor	Advancement Rating
<u>British Virgin Islands</u>	No Evidence Found <i>(however, the law does not prohibit the involvement of children in hazardous work or illicit activities)</i>		No Advancement
Caribbean Netherlands	No Data	No Data	No Data
Cayman Islands	No Data	No Data	No Data
Cuba	No Data	No Data	No Data
Curaçao	No Data	No Data	No Data
<u>Dominica</u>	No Evidence Found <i>(however, the legal framework does not protect against the use of children in pornography or pornographic performances, illicit activities, including the production and trafficking of drugs)</i>		Minimal Advancement
<u>Dominican Republic</u>	Baked Goods, Coffee, Commercial Sexual Exploitation, Rice, Sugarcane, Tomatoes	Sugarcane	Moderate Advancements
<u>Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas)</u>	No Evidence Found <i>(however, the legal framework does not protect against the use of children in hazardous work, nor does the law prohibit adults from using, procuring, and offering a child for the production and trafficking of drugs)</i>		Minimal Advancement
French Guiana	No Data	No Data	No Data

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Country/Area	Forced or Exploited Child Labor	Forced or Exploited Labor	Advancement Rating
<u>Grenada</u>	No Evidence Found <i>(however, the legal framework does not protect against the use of children in commercial sexual exploitation, hazardous work, and illicit activities, including the production and trafficking of drugs)</i>		No Advancement
Guadeloupe	No Data	No Data	No Data
<u>Guyana</u>	Commercial Sexual Exploitation, Mining		Moderate Advancements
<u>Haiti</u>	Agricultural Labor, Domestic Servitude		Minimal Advancement
<u>Jamaica</u>	Agricultural Labor, Commercial Sexual Exploitation, Drugs (production and distribution), Street Work		Moderate Advancements
Martinique	No Data	No Data	No Data
<u>Montserrat</u>	No Evidence Found <i>(however, the legal framework does not prohibit the recruitment of children by non-state armed groups, or use in hazardous work)</i>		No Advancement
Puerto Rico	No Data	No Data	No Data
Saint Kitts & Nevis	No Data	No Data	No Data
Sint Maarten	No Data	No Data	No Data

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Country/Area	Forced or Exploited Child Labor	Forced or Exploited Labor	Advancement Rating
<u>St. Lucia</u>	<p>Limited Evidence Found <i>(however, the legal framework does not prohibit the commercial sexual exploitation of children, or their use in the sale and distribution of drugs)</i></p>		Moderate Advancements
<u>St. Vincent & Grenadines</u>	<p>Limited Research <i>(however, the legal framework does not protect against the use of children for prostitution, pornography or pornographic performances, illicit activities, including the production of drugs)</i></p>		Minimal Advancement
<u>Trinidad and Tobago</u>	<p>Limited Evidence Found <i>(although not widespread, research found children being used in for agricultural labor and commercial sexual exploitation)</i></p>		Moderate Advancements
Turks and Caicos	No Data	No Data	No Data
U.S. Virgin Islands	No Data	No Data	No Data

This Policy shall be governed and interpreted in accordance with the English language, regardless of any translations made for any purpose whatsoever.

The version of this Policy is effective February 4, 2021.